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Title: Brief talk on solar photovoltaic power generation

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Solar photovoltaic (PV) power generation is the process of converting energy from the sun into electricity using solar panels. Solar panels, also called PV panels, are combined into arrays in a ...

OverviewModern systemComponentsOther systemsCosts and economyRegulationLimitationsGrid-connected photovoltaic systemA photovoltaic system, also called a PV system or solar power system, is an electric power system designed to supply usable solar power by means of photovoltaics. It consists of an arrangement of several components, including solar panels to absorb and convert sunlight into electricity, a solar inverter to convert the output from direct to alternating current, as well as mounting, cabling, and other electrical accessories to set up a working system. Many utility-scale PV systems use tracking systems that follo...

What is photovoltaic (PV) technology and how does it work? PV materials and devices convert sunlight into electrical energy. A single PV device is known as a cell. An individual PV cell is usually small, ...

A photovoltaic system, also called a PV system or solar power system, is an electric power system designed to supply usable solar power by means of photovoltaics.

Solar PV systems generate electricity by absorbing sunlight and using that light energy to create an electrical current. There are many photovoltaic cells within a single solar module, and the ...

Photovoltaic systems work by utilizing solar cells to convert sunlight into electricity. These solar cells are made up of semiconductor materials, such as silicon, that absorb photons from ...

Solar panels turn sunlight into clean electricity through photovoltaic cells that excite electrons to generate an electric current. This direct current (DC) is then converted into usable ...

When the sun is shining, PV systems can generate electricity to directly power devices such as water pumps or supply electric power grids. PV systems can also charge a battery to provide ...

It explains the components of modern photovoltaic (PV) systems, including solar modules and inverters, and details how policy instruments like Germany's feed-in tariff catalyzed a massive reduction in ...

Photovoltaic technology, often abbreviated as PV, represents a revolutionary method of harnessing solar energy and converting it into electricity. At its core, PV relies on the principle of the photovoltaic ...

Grid-Connected PV Systems Off-Grid (Stand-Alone) PV Systems Solar Panels Solar Arrays Construction and Mounting PV Combiner Boxes PV Inverters PV Disconnects Solar panels used in PV systems are assemblies of solar cells, typically composed of silicon and commonly mounted in a rigid flat frame. Solar panels are wired together in series to form strings, and strings of solar panels are wired in parallel to form arrays. Solar panels are rated by the amount of DC that they produce. Solar panels should be ins... See more on eepower

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2357%2014.6926L14.2354%2010.1923Z%22%20fill%3D%22white%22%20fill-opacity%3D%22.9%22%2
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adding:2px  
8px;line-height:14px;color:#fff;display:inline-block;vertical-align:middle;border-radius:2px;font-weight:bold}  
.mc\_bc\_w .pivot{text-align:center;margin-right:1px;height:14px}.vsarr .mmgrid .mc\_bc\_w  
.mc\_bc{background-color:rgba(0,0,0,.75);opacity:1}.mmsi{height:16px;width:16px;position:relative;top:5px;  
padding-right:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}.mmsi-microsoftnews,.mmsi-msn{top:3px}.vrhdata  
{display:none}.vrhc line.nhvpv .pffvi,.vrhc line.nhvpv[data-tps="S"] .pffvt,.vrhc line.nhvpv[data-tps="M"]  
.pffvt,.vrhc line.nhvpv[data-tps="L"] .pffvt{display:inline-flex}.vrhc line.nhvpv .vrhct.pffv  
.vrhol{display:none}.vrhc line.nhvpv .vrhct.pffv  
.player\_ol{background:var(--mai-smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-hover);transition:background-color  
.5s;display:flex;align-items:center;justify-content:center;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);ga  
p:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);box-sizing:border-box}.mc\_vtvc\_th img{transition:all .3s  
ease-out}.nhvpv+.mc\_vtvc\_th  
img{transform:scale(1.1)}.smtplayerhtml5{height:100%;width:100%;overflow:hidden}.smtplayerhtml5  
video{min-height:100%;min-width:100%}.smtplayerhtml5  
.videoplaying{background-color:#000}.smtplayerhtml5.hide{display:none}.pffvt{display:none;color:var(--ma  
i-smtc-foreground-ctrl-on-image-rest);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-subtitle2-strong)}.pffvi{mask:url(/rp/ui  
07wU6K7FR\_inzG7DRbP1i8fGo.svg) center  
no-repeat;mask-size:12px;background:var(--bing-smtc-background-card-on-image-default);width:20px;height  
:20px;flex-shrink:0;align-self:flex-start}[data-tps="L"]  
.pffvt{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-subtitle2-strong)}[data-tps="L"]  
.pffvi{width:22px;height:22px;mask-size:16px}[data-tps="S"] .pffvt{font-size:0}[data-tps="S"]  
.pffvi{width:24px;height:24px;mask-size:24px;align-self:center}.hvpv.h5s  
.pffvt{display:inline-flex}.hvpv.h5s .vrhct.pffv .vrhol{display:none}.hvpv.h5s .vrhct.pffv  
.player\_ol{background:var(--mai-smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-hover);transition:background-color  
.5s;display:flex;align-items:center;justify-content:center;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);ga  
p:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);box-sizing:border-box}.pffvt{text-decoration:underline}.vrhc  
.vrhol{position:absolute;width:100%;height:35px;max-height:35px;bottom:0;left:0;padding:0;background:non  
e;display:block;z-index:9}.vrhctp .vrhol.hide,.vrhctp .vrhol  
.hide{display:none}.vrhot{white-space:nowrap;text-overflow:ellipsis;overflow:hidden;display:inline-block;po  
sition:absolute;max-width:240px;height:18px;line-height:14px;margin-left:8px;top:10px;left:0;right:0;border-  
radius:2px;padding-right:8px}.vrhot div{display:inline-block}.vrhot  
nt{color:#fff;font-size:11px;font-weight:bold;background-color:rgba(0,0,0,.75);padding:2px  
8px;margin-left:0;top:0;box-sizing:border-box;position:relative}.vrhc  
.ricons{position:absolute;right:8px;top:10px;left:auto;bottom:auto;height:18px;display:inline-block;cursor:poi  
nter}.vrhol.icons\_1 .vrhot{margin-right:27px}.vrhol.icons\_2 .vrhot{margin-right:49px}.vrhol.icons\_3  
.vrhot{margin-right:79px}.vrhol .vrhot .vsb\_tr\_chd .vrhol.icons\_1  
.vrhot{margin-right:0}.vpb{position:absolute;display:block;bottom:0;left:0;height:4px}.vpb  
div{position:absolute}.vpb .vrhot{width:0;background:#fff}.vpb

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nt.test{display:none}.vpb.back{background-color:#999}.vrhcp
.vrhol.npb{height:36px;max-height:36px}.vrhol
.vadda{width:22px;height:18px;padding:0;margin-right:0;margin-left:2px;bottom:0;position:relative;display:i
nline-block;z-index:1;background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px;overflow:hidden}.vrhol
.vadda.hide{display:none}.vrhol .vadda .mc_vfaa{margin:3px 5px}.ricons .vol{float:left}.ricons
.adultFlag{float:right}.vol{width:22px;height:18px;bottom:0;margin-left:1px;margin-right:1px;position:relati
ve;display:inline-block}.vol.hide,.vol .hide{display:none}.vol
.bg{background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px}.vol.bg,.vol nt{position:absolute;bottom:0}.vol
.vol.bg.volnb{border-radius:0 0 2px 2px}.vol .volsliderHandle.bg{border-radius:2px 2px 0 0}.vol nt
.volsliderHandle{height:70px;display:none;width:22px;float:left;bottom:18px;position:absolute;display:block
}.vol nt .volsliderHandle.hide{display:none}.volsliderHandle
.vsb{height:54px;width:4px;background-color:#999;margin:9px auto
8px;position:relative;display:block;border-radius:2px}.volsliderHandle
.vsh{height:6px;width:14px;padding:9px 7px 9px 7px;margin:0
-12px;display:block;position:absolute;top:30px}.volsliderHandle .vsh.hide{display:none}.volsliderHandle
.vshi{height:4px;width:14px;background-color:#fff;border-radius:2px}.volMuteIcon{width:16px;height:14px;
margin:2px
4px;float:left}.volMuteHandle{width:22px;height:18px}.vo{background:url(/rp/ffZxBXEIP9WYOO0jhTaEl
yLhEVU.svg) no-repeat}.vm{background:url(/rp/fsX-ZVd03wB2TL0vmQJxSp4U9vs.svg)
no-repeat}.vl{background:url(/rp/YXYMPC1Rry_XJGc7Yg8lR4B2eEs.svg)
no-repeat}.vf{background:url(/rp/NosrlR4amKTs1zYxWy3laZN3HRk.svg)
no-repeat}@media(forced-colors:active){.vol{forced-color-adjust:none}.vrhc line .vt_vp,.vrhc.popout
.vt_vp,.vrhc.mousefollow
.vt_vp{position:absolute;bottom:0;border:hidden;padding:0;top:0;left:0;z-index:3}.vrhtc
.hide{display:none}.vrh_clc .vt_vp,.vrh_clc .vrhtc .vrhi,.vrh_clc .player_ol{cursor:pointer}.vrh_clc
.cico{border-radius:0}.vrhtc{border:hidden;top:0;left:0;padding:0}.vrhc.mousefollow .vrhtc,.vrhc.popout
.vrhtc{background-color:#999}.vrhtpc.load
.player_ol{background:url(/rp/J_o2maogFDeUOsovPJL-ofEuxJ4.gif) center center no-repeat}.vrhc line .vrhtc
.vrhi,.vrhc.popout .vrhtc .vrhi,.vrhc.mousefollow .vrhtc
.vrhi{position:absolute!important;border:hidden;z-index:2;padding:0;left:0;top:0}.player_ol{position:absolute
;width:100%;height:100%;bottom:0;border:hidden;z-index:7}.vrhc.popout,.vrhc
line,.vrhc.mousefollow{border-radius:6px;overflow:hidden;display:table-row-group;background:none}.vrhc.p
opout,.vrhc.mousefollow{z-index:4;box-shadow:0 4px 4px rgba(0,0,0,.1),0 2px 80px rgba(0,0,0,.2)}.vrhc
line{z-index:1;margin:0}.vrhc.popout,.vrhc line{position:absolute;top:0}.vrhc.popout{border:1px solid
#fff}.vrhc.mousefollow{position:fixed}.vrhcp{position:relative;top:0;left:0;display:table-row}.vrhcp
.vrhtc{position:relative;overflow:hidden}.vrhc.hide{display:none}@keyframes
vh_fadein{from{opacity:0}to{opacity:1}}.vrhc.not(.hide){animation:vh_fadein 250ms}.vrhc line
img{color:transparent}.vrhc
line.fullsize{height:100%}.vrhc,.vrhc.hover,.vrhc.link,.vrhc.active,.vrhc.visited{color:#000;text-decoration:no
ne}.vrhc.vrh_clc{cursor:pointer}a.hover-anchor{display:block;height:100%;width:100%;text-decoration:none
}.vrhstat{height:0;overflow:hidden}.mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta { padding: 12px 16px 16px 16px; }
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.mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_w { height: 112px; margin-top: -0px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title {  
height: 44px; line-height: 22px; margin-bottom: 0px; margin-top: 0px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc  
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area { height: 40px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc .vtmu, .mmlist .mc_vtvc .vtpl { bottom:  
120px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc_th_dock { height: 112px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc_th .cico { height: 131px; } .mmlist  
.mc_vtvc { margin: 10px 1px 0 } .mmlist .mc_vtvc_con_rc { display: flex } .cardless .mmlist  
.mc_vtvc_con_rc { height: 112px } .mmlist .mc_vtvc  
.mc_vtvc_meta { display: flex; flex-direction: column; justify-content: space-between; margin: 0 10px 4px  
12px; padding: 0 } .mmlist  
.mc_vtvc_title { font-weight: 400; font-size: 16px; height: 44px; line-height: 22px; margin-bottom: 0; margin-top: 0; c  
olor: unset } .mmlist .mc_vtvc_meta_row { font-size: 13px } .mmlist .mc_vtvc  
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area { height: unset } .mmlist .mc_vtvc .vtmu, .mmlist .mc_vtvc  
.vtpl { bottom: 8px } .cardless .mmlist .mc_vtvc { box-shadow: none } .cardless .mmlist  
.mc_vtvc_center_play { width: 32px; height: 32px } .cardless .mmlist  
.mc_vtvc_title { font-size: 16px; color: unset } .cardless .mmlist  
.mc_vtvc_meta_row { line-height: 20px } .cardless .mmlist  
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate { padding-bottom: 2px; color: #666 } .cardless .mmlist .mc_vtvc_th, .cardless .mmlist  
.mc_vtvc_th .cico, .cardless .mmlist .mc_vtvc_th div.rms_img { border-radius: 6px } .cardless .mmlist  
.mc_vtvc_th { height: 111px } .cardless .mmlist  
.mc_vtvc_htc { border-radius: 6px; overflow: hidden } #serpvidans.vasac .cardless { box-shadow: none } .cardless .m  
mmlist .mc_bc { padding: 2px 8px; line-height: 14px; border-radius: 2px; font-weight: normal } .mmlist  
.mc_vtvc: hover  
.mc_vtvc_title { text-decoration: underline } .mmgrid > div { width: 197px; display: inline-block; margin-right: 8px; m  
argin-bottom: 8px; box-shadow: 0 0 0 1px  
rgba(0,0,0,.05); position: relative; vertical-align: top; overflow: hidden; white-space: normal; border-radius: 6px } .vs  
arr .mmgrid > div, .vsarr 1stbig .mmgrid > div { margin-right: 8px; margin-bottom: 8px } #serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc  
.mc_vtvc_meta { height: auto } #serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc  
.mc_vtvc_title { display: -webkit-box; -webkit-line-clamp: 2; -webkit-box-orient: vertical } .mmgrid  
.mc_tc { border: 0 } .vsa .mmgrid > div: nth-child(3n) { margin-right: 0 } .vsa  
.b_moreLink { padding-top: 4px } #serpvidansrr  
.mc_vtvc_meta_row { line-height: 18px; font-size: 100%; height: 17px } .vsarr  
.mmgrid > div: nth-child(2n) { margin-right: 0 } #serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .vtmu, #serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc  
.vtpl { bottom: 128px } .vsarr 1stbig .mmgrid > div: nth-child(2) { margin-right: 0 } #serpvidansrr .uipolish  
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate, #serpvidansrr .uipolish .mc_vtvc_meta_channel, #serpvidansrr .uipolish #vidans2  
.b_videocard .video_metadata .video_source { color: #767676 } #serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard  
.video_metadata_container, #serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .video_metadata_container  
.video_metadata > h3 { width: 100% } @media (max-width: 1362.9px) { #serpvidansrr  
.mmgrid > div { width: 168px; height: 206px } #serpvidansrr .mmgrid > div .cico, #serpvidansrr .mmgrid > div .cico  
.rms_img { width: 168px; height: 100px } #serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta { padding: 12px } #serpvidansrr  
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title { height: 32px; line-height: 16px; margin-bottom: 16px } #serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc  
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area { height: 34px } #serpvidansrr  
.mc_vtvc_meta_row { line-height: 15px; font-size: 13px; height: 15px } #serpvidansrr
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.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-bottom:4px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .vtmu,#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.vtpl{bottom:114px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.videoPlayer .cico,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer .cico
.rms_img{width:343px!important;height:194px!important;margin-right:0}}@media(max-width:1274.9px){#s
erpvidansrr .mmgrid>div{width:124px;height:164px}#serpvidansrr .mmgrid>div .cico,#serpvidansrr
.mmgrid>div .cico .rms_img{width:124px;height:76px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{padding:8px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_title{height:32px;line-height:16px;margin-bottom:12px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{height:28px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:13px;font-size:11px;height:13px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-bottom:2px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .vtmu,#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.vtpl{bottom:96px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.videoPlayer .cico,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer .cico
.rms_img{width:256px!important;height:144px!important;margin-right:0}#serpvidansrr .maskthumb
.mc_bc_w{padding:8px 4px 4px 8px}#serpvidansrr.withsplitline
.mmgrid>div:nth-last-child(1),#serpvidansrr.withsplitline
.mmgrid>div:nth-last-child(2){margin-bottom:24px}#serpvidansrr.withsplitline .mmgrid{border-bottom:1px
solid #ecec; margin-bottom:16px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.video_metadata{max-width:auto;padding:12px 16px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard{margin-bottom:12px;box-shadow:0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05),0 2px 3px
rgba(0,0,0,.1);border-radius:6px}#serpvidansrr .b_rich{padding-top:0}#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.videoPlayer{border-radius:6px 6px 0 0;overflow:hidden}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.video_metadata>h3{white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;-webkit-line-clamp:1;line-he
ight:15px;height:15px;font-size:13px;color:#000;margin-bottom:20px;font-family:"Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Seri
f;font-style:normal;display:block}#serpvidansrr.vsarr1stbig #vidans2 .b_videocard .video_metadata
.actionmenu{display:none}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .video_summary,#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard .video_source{line-height:15px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer
.vtbc{right:0}.vsb_tr_c{position:relative;width:100%;overflow:hidden;background:#1d1b28;height:583px;ma
rgin-bottom:16px}.vsb_tr_c.tr_nh{height:294px}.vsb_tr_c .mm_vrc h2,.vsb_tr_c .mm_vrc
.see_more{display:none}.vsb_tr_c .mm_vrc>div{padding-bottom:20px}.vsb_tr_c
.vsb_tr_t{position:absolute;top:16px;left:160px;font:normal 16px/19px
"Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Serif;font-weight:700;color:#fff;z-index:1}.vsb_tr_c
.vsb_tr_t::after{width:17px;height:12px;display:inline-block;background-size:7px
12px;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-position-x:right;opacity:.7;content:""}.vsb_tr_c
.vsb_tr_t: hover::after{opacity:1}.vsb_tr_c .mm_vrc
.mc_vtvc{background-color:#585858;border-radius:6px}.vsb_tr_c .mm_vrc
.mc_vtvc_con_rc{border-radius:6px}.vsb_tr_c .vsb_tr_chd{position:absolute;bottom:0;width:100%}.vsb_tr_c
.onhov .mc_vtvc_ban_lo{display:none}.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_title{line-height:15px}.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot .mc_vtvc_meta_row,.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_meta_row a{color:#dadada}.vsb_tr_chd .grad_b{top:30%;height:auto}.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{font-size:12px;line-height:16px;height:16px}.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot
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.meta_pd_content{display:none}.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot .mc_vtvc_title strong{font-weight:500}.vsb_tr_c
.slide video{object-fit:cover}.vsb_tr_c .mc_vtvc_th .cico{width:100%;height:100%}.vsb_tr_c
.vrhcac{width:647px;position:absolute;width:calc(42% - 160px);bottom:200px;margin:0 0 0
160px;height:auto;padding:0;pointer-events:auto}.vsb_tr_c .vrhcac .mc_vtvc_title{font:normal 30px/35px
"Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Serif;font-weight:700;height:70px;overflow:hidden;color:#fff;text-overflow:ellipsis;di
splay:-webkit-box;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-line-clamp:2}.vsb_tr_c .vrhcac
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{height:50px;margin:12px 0 0 0}.vsb_tr_c .vrhcac
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{font:normal 13px/15px "Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Serif;margin:5px 0 5px
0;color:#dadada}.vsb_tr_c .mm_vrc .b_overlay .btn.bigrounded .cr>div,.vsb_tr_c .mm_vrc .b_overlay
.btn.bigrounded .cr>div:hover{background-image:url(/rp/qA6EopzJjTm5qQJvnXlrWGNP778.svg)}.vsb_tr_c
.vsb_tr_t::after{background-image:url(data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20width%3D%227%22%20height%3D
%2214%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%207%2014%22%20fill%3D%22none%22%20xmlns%3D%22http
%3A%2F%2F%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%3E%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%3Cpath%20d%3D%22M0.186925%2
01.19491L5.4643%207L0.186925%2012.8051C-0.0623082%2013.0792%20-0.0623082%2013.5214%200.18
6925%2013.7944C0.436158%2014.0685%200.838112%2014.0685%201.08628%2013.7944L6.81334%207.4
9465C6.93212%207.36515%207%207.18433%207%207C7%206.81567%206.93212%206.63485%206.8133
4%206.50535L1.08628%200.205616C0.837052%20-0.0685388%200.435097%20-0.0685388%200.186925%
200.205616C-0.0612477%200.479772%20-0.0623082%200.92192%200.186925%201.19491Z%22%20fill%
3D%22white%22%20fill-opacity%3D%220.7%22%2F%3E%0D%0A%3C%2Fsvg%3E)}.va_tt
.mm_vrc{padding:11px 2px 0 0}.va_tt .vsb_tr_t{position:relative;top:auto;left:auto;font:normal 18px/22px
"Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Serif;font-weight:400;color:#4007a2;z-index:auto}.b_dark .va_tt
.vsb_tr_t{color:#82c7ff}.va_tt .vsb_tr_tp,.va_tt .vsb_tr_tl{display:inline-block;margin-right:5px}.va_tt
.vsb_tr_chd{position:relative}.vsb_tr_c.va_tt{--va-st-padding-bottom:16px;height:auto;background-color:tran
sparent;margin-top:22px;overflow:visible;padding-bottom:var(--va-st-padding-bottom);margin-bottom:0}.va_tt
.mc_vtvc_ban_lo,.va_tt .vsb_tr_t::after,.va_tt .mc_vtvc:hover .mc_vtvc_center_play,.va_tt .vsb_tr_chd
.vt_onhv .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta{display:none}.va_tt .mc_vtvc:hover .mc_vtvc_ht,.va_tt .mc_vtvc:hover
.mc_vtvc_htb{display:table-cell}.va_tt
.mc_vtvc_htb{padding-top:50px;background:linear-gradient(360deg,rgba(0,0,0,.6) 60.35%,rgba(0,0,0,0)
100%);font-size:11px;line-height:13px}.va_tt .mc_vtvc_ht{padding:0 24px;text-shadow:0 1px 2px
rgba(0,0,0,.2)}.va_tt .mc_vtvc_center_play{bottom:52px}.va_tt .mc_vtvc:hover
.mc_vtvc_title{max-height:52px;white-space:normal;display:-webkit-box;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-
line-clamp:4}#serpvidans .va_tt .slide{margin-right:0;vertical-align:bottom;transition:width .2s,height
.2s}#serpvidans .va_tt .slide:not(:first-child){margin-left:8px}#serpvidans .va_tt
.mm_vrc>div{padding-bottom:0}.va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{height:auto;padding:8px;color:#ddd}.va_tt .vsb_tr_chd
.mc_vtvc_th_dock{height:72px;position:absolute;bottom:0;background:linear-gradient(360deg,rgba(0,0,0,.55)
60.35%,rgba(0,0,0,0) 100%)}va_tt
.mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel{font-size:13px;line-height:15px;font-weight:500;color:#fff;white-space:nowrap;
overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;margin-bottom:6px}.va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_title{height:auto;font-size:11px;line-height:13px;color:#ddd;white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden;t
ext-overflow:ellipsis}.va_tt .slide .mc_vtvc{width:100%}.va_tt .slide video{object-fit:cover}.va_tt
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.mc\_vtvc\_th .cico{ width:100%;height:204px }.va\_tt .b\_overlay  
.btn.bigrounded{ top:auto;bottom:0;margin-bottom:93px }.va\_tt .vt\_onhv  
.mc\_vtvc\_htb{ padding-top:86px }.va\_tt .vsb\_tr\_chd .mc\_vtvc .vtmu,.va\_tt .vsb\_tr\_chd .mc\_vtvc  
.vtpl{ bottom:6px }.va\_tt .vcmt\_ct,.va\_tt .vcmt\_ctt{ display:block;margin-bottom:4px;font-size:11px }.va\_tt  
.vasyt::before{ content:"";background:url(  
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TOzwI7THkXAYAD0+9narVyTR9aGtVoqpyRRqtdzNXIs7qCCMqpWgXodqNVsrrkZ/ImiimMe6g4wHLqci  
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XJEH8r5C8Iw8kmudGyzbH037nI6Q9UnWu8i+eDnf38iamC7saVDkJG60Fv0CnB4IzftPhuMAAAAASUVO  
RK5CYII=) no-repeat;background-size:18px 18px;padding-right:22px }.va\_tt  
.vasig::before{ content:"";background:url(  
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dAXTX40t1iCQodkRI2yxR6xiEpNWfjBEsVmVTy6iY/d6rO5zURmvwCcHbQTdknIJe3i875FkHV6c5G4uI0  
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gKXPt9Bcb/4IxeK7wipjU+j84sdKL96AnqqKhrsGJCcNVIKi9oUaWojKKIuo4IMecm6k6bZogj5A9uIazVU3j  
jGPFNGbI7/5RkqfnYQKw4NorLnU6lGC4YohFK+nLlnkVqarOB5dOAvuKglA8dakMNVyfYZBOcuAbOTI  
FWDsuqEO7e5+e2PsPt7BLQORY0WgVxKkjkjJvMagg6a4xLNwqVqIk/AiKSXJMAxJnVEghRIJfXoniPC  
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RtUNVipGyilNiWkmse6MvGjoaxnNTyN0NFV7172S3sstxML9nxBRL7I00c+my8BhmvwqZRJVovMKoSt  
CDgQsQV+xbNq1OmYoZLo6PzeGi+fwFJbz1IhJBeawAAAABJRU5ErkJggg==) no-repeat;background-size:18px 18px;padding-right:22px }.va\_tt  
.vastt::before{ content:"";background:url(  
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LHo8XvZIMNVuE7PyD1SScATcHyqhuNevQt8H62BZHiaf6ZtXqegAAAABJRU5ErkJggg==)

```
no-repeat;background-size:contain;padding-right:20px}.va_tt
.vasfb::before{content:"";background:url(/rp/zvtkyPveEhrXqHA-euzAa983fpQ.png)
no-repeat;background-size:contain;padding-right:20px}.vcmt_ctt.vasyt::before{background-size:15px
15px;padding-right:19px}.vcmt_ctt.vasig::before{background-size:15px
15px;padding-right:19px}.vcmt_ctt.vastt::before{background-size:contain;padding-right:17px}.vcmt_ctt.vasf
b::before{padding-right:17px}.mm_vrc{padding:24px 32px}@media screen and
(max-width:1022px){.mm_vrc{margin:0}}@media screen and
(max-width:766px){.mm_vrc{margin:0}}.mm_vrcc{padding:0 0 32px 0;margin-bottom:0}.mm_vrcc
h2{padding-bottom:20px}.mm_vrcc h2 a{font-family:"Segoe
UI",Arial,Helvetica;font-size:20px;color:#000;line-height:18px}.mm_vrcc .b_overlay
.btn{z-index:3}.mm_vrcc .vrhc{z-index:2}.mm_vrcc .mc_vtvc_th .cico{padding-bottom:0}#dg_c
.mm_vrc,#dg_c .mm_vrcc{padding:8px 16px 0 16px}#dg_c .mm_vrcc .mc_vtvc{width:100%}#dg_c
.mm_vrcc a:hover{text-decoration:underline}.isvctrl .mm_vrcc
.slide{overflow:visible}.mm_vrc{padding:16px 100px 0 160px}.mm_vrc .b_overlay
.btn.bigrounded.next{right:-44px}.mm_vrc .b_overlay .btn.bigrounded.prev{left:-44px}.mm_vrc .b_overlay
.btn.bigrounded .cr>div,.mm_vrc .b_overlay .btn.bigrounded
.cr>div:hover{box-shadow:none;border-radius:0;margin:0;background-position:16px
9px;background-size:12px
22px;background-color:transparent;background-image:url(/rp/rKVnxf6wkbxI0DBa2Au3IVC5Sog.svg)}.mm_
vrc .b_overlay .btn.bigrounded .cr>div{opacity:.7}.mm_vrc .b_overlay .btn.bigrounded
.cr>div:hover{opacity:1}.mm_vrc h2
a{font-family:"Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Serif;font-style:normal;font-weight:500;color:#111}.mm_vrc
h2{display:inline-block;padding-bottom:16px}.mm_vrc>div{position:relative;padding-bottom:32px}.mm_vrc
.see_more{position:absolute;right:0;top:3px}.mm_vrc
.see_more>a{font-family:"Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Serif;font-style:normal;font-weight:normal;font-size:16px;li
ne-height:18px;color:#000}#vsb_more{padding:16px 0 4px 160px;color:#111}#vsb_vid_cat .mm_vrc h2
a::after{display:inline-block;margin-left:12px;content:"";background-image:url(/rp/rKVnxf6wkbxI0DBa2Au3
IVC5Sog.svg);background-size:7px 14px;width:7px;height:14px;opacity:.7}#vsb_vid_cat .mm_vrc h2
a:hover::after{opacity:1}.mm_vrc .mm_vrc_sub{display:inline-block;margin-left:24px}.mm_vrc
.b_hList{position:absolute;height:20px;top:3px;overflow:hidden}.mm_vrc
.b_hList>li{padding-right:24px;padding-bottom:0}.mm_vrc .b_hList a{font:normal 13px/20px
"Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Serif;color:#111}.mm_vrc .mc_vtvc_tot .mmsts
.mc_vtvc_meta{display:none}.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta { padding: 10px 10px 10px 10px; }
.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_w { height: 190px; margin-top: -0px; } .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_title { height: 150px; line-height: 15px; margin-bottom: 0px; margin-top: 0px; } .vsb_tr_chd
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area { height: 20px; } .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc .vtmu, .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc
.vtpl { bottom: 198px; } .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_th_dock { height: 190px; } .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_th_dock {
height: 60px; } .tr_bt .mc_vtvc_th
img{height:auto;width:100%}.grad_b{position:absolute;width:100%;top:30%;bottom:0%;background:linear-
gradient(180deg,rgba(48,44,39,0) 0%,#302c27 100%)} .mc_vtvc_th_dock{width:100%;background:#302c27}.mc_vtvc_tot
```

```
.mc_vtvc_th{background-color:transparent}.vsadc .grad_b{top:81.8%}.mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_meta{line-height:15px;position:absolute;bottom:0%;background:transparent}.mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:16px;font-size:12px;height:16px}.mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_meta_row,.mc_vtvc_tot .mc_vtvc_meta_row a{color:#dadada}.mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_title,.mc_vtvc_tot .mc_vtvc_title a{color:#fff}.vsadc .mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_title{line-height:18px}.vsadc .mc_vtvc_tot .mc_vtvc_meta_row,.vsadc .mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_meta_row a{color:rgba(255,255,255,.7)}.vsadc
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-bottom:2px}.vtdc_default{background:#302c27}.vtdc_default_g{backgrou
nd:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(48,2,39,0) 0%,#302c27
100%)}.vtdc_black{background:#111}.vtdc_black_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(17,17,17,0)
0%,#111
100%)}.vtdc_blue{background:#3a4e74}.vtdc_blue_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(58,78,116,0)
0%,#3a4e74
100%)}.vtdc_brown{background:#69423d}.vtdc_brown_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(105,66,6
1,0)
0%,#69423d
100%)}.vtdc_grey{background:#464646}.vtdc_grey_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(70,70,70,0)
0%,#464646
100%)}.vtdc_green{background:#324f32}.vtdc_green_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(50,79,50,0)
0%,#324f32
100%)}.vtdc_orange{background:#8c5400}.vtdc_orange_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(140,84,
0,0)
0%,#8c5400
100%)}.vtdc_pink{background:#a3394b}.vtdc_pink_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(163,57,75,0)
0%,#a3394b
100%)}.vtdc_purple{background:#774077}.vtdc_purple_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(119,64,1
19,0)
0%,#774077
100%)}.vtdc_red{background:#811515}.vtdc_red_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(129,21,21,0)
0%,#811515
100%)}.vtdc_white{background:#464646}.vtdc_white_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(70,70,70,0)
0%,#464646
100%)}.vtdc_yellow{background:#755b00}.vtdc_yellow_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(117,91,
0,0)
0%,#755b00
100%)}.vtdc_teal{background:#256868}.vtdc_teal_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(37,104,104,0)
0%,#256868
100%)}.cipt,.cipg,.cipa,.cipl,.ciptr,.ciplr{display:inline-block}.cipa,.cipl,.ciplr{cursor:pointer}.vab{vertical-ali
gn:bottom}.vam{vertical-align:middle}.vat{vertical-align:top}.vabl{vertical-align:baseline}.vatt{vertical-alig
n:text-top;border-radius:0}.vatb{vertical-align:text-bottom} evronDown12,
evronUp12{background:url(/rp/QKlTrqL25sGDqfRYQjkMWJWDeG8.png)
no-repeat;background-size:494px 58px;width:12px;height:12px} evronDown12{background-position:-372px
0} evronUp12{background-position:-372px -14px}@media(prefers-color-scheme:dark){#bpage.b_med
evronDown12{background-position:-386px 0}#bpage.b_med evronUp12{background-position:-386px
-14px}}#bpage.b_drk evronDown12{background-position:-386px 0}#bpage.b_drk
```



# Brief talk on solar photovoltaic power generation

.b\_imagePair{display:block}.b\_imagePair.b\_cTxtWithImg>{\*{vertical-align:middle;display:inline-block}.b\_i  
magePair.b\_cTxtWithImg> ner{float:none;padding-right:10px}.b\_imagePair.square\_s>  
ner{width:50px}.b\_imagePair.square\_s{padding-left:60px}.b\_imagePair.square\_s> ner{margin:2px 0 0  
-60px}.b\_imagePair.square\_s.reverse{padding-left:0;padding-right:60px}.b\_imagePair.square\_s.reverse>  
ner{margin:2px -60px 0 0}.b\_ci\_image\_overlay:hover{cursor:pointer}  
sightsOverlay,#OverlayIFrame.b\_mcOverlay  
sightsOverlay{position:fixed;top:5%;left:5%;bottom:5%;right:5%;width:90%;height:90%;border:0;border-rad  
ius:15px;margin:0;padding:0;overflow:hidden;z-index:9;display:none}#OverlayMask,#OverlayMask.b\_mcOv  
erlay{z-index:8;background-color:#000;opacity:.6;position:fixed;top:0;left:0;width:100%;height:100%}RP  
PhotonicsSolar Power Generation - photovoltaic systems, ...It explains the components of modern  
photovoltaic (PV) systems, including solar modules and inverters, and details how policy instruments like  
Germany's feed ...

Web: <https://www.2xt.com.pl>

